

ME 3220 – Mechanical Vibrations

Credits and Contact Hours: 3 Credits. Three 50 minute or two 75 minute lectures per week.

Instructors: Chengyu Cao, Eric Jordan, George Lykotrafitis, Kevin Murphy, Nejat Olgac, Jiong Tang, Bi Zhang

Textbook: *Engineering Vibrations*, by D. Inman, Prentice Hall, 2001.

Specific Course Information:

- a. **Catalog Description:** Free and forced vibrations, with damping, of linear systems with one and two degrees of freedom. Transient vibrations. Vibration isolation. Rigid rotor balancing. Elements of Laplace transforms.
- b. **Prerequisites:** ME 3253, MATH 2110Q, MATH 2410Q, and CE 2120
- c. **Required, Elective or Selected Elective:** Required

Specific Goals:

a. **Course Outcomes:**

After completing ME 3220 students should be able to:

1. Construct the equation of motion from free-body diagrams.
2. Solve for the motion and the natural frequency of a freely vibrating single degree of freedom undamped system.
3. Solve for the motion of a freely vibrating single degree of freedom damped system under different damping ratios.
4. Solve the harmonic response of a single degree-of-freedom (undamped or damped) system, and to put together the complete solution. Analyze the frequency response.
5. Decompose any periodic excitation into a series of simple harmonic motions using Fourier analysis and obtain the corresponding response for single degree of freedom system.
6. Analyze impulse response for single degree-of-freedom system.
7. Solve the response of a single degree of freedom system subjected to arbitrary input using Duhamel integral.
8. Solve the natural frequencies and mode shapes of system with multiple degrees of freedom.

b. **Relationship of Course Outcomes to Criterion 3 Student Outcomes:**

- a) an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering:
This course requires students to apply knowledge of mathematics, science and engineering to the solution of practical linear mechanical vibration problems.
- b) an ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as analyze and interpret data: *not applicable*
- c) an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs:

Students use the fundamental principles of mechanics to examine the performance of a mechanical system and redesign the system to improve its response characteristics.

- d) an ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams: *not applicable*
- e) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems:
Students learn to identify, formulate and solve basic engineering problems using the fundamental principles of mechanics and mathematical approximation.
- f) an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility: *not applicable*
- g) an ability to communicate effectively: *not applicable*
- h) the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context:
The societal implications of detrimental vibrations in everyday structures are discussed; including such critical factors as safety, cost, and design feasibility.
- i) a recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning: *not applicable*
- j) a knowledge of contemporary issues: *not applicable*
- k) an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice:
Students learn to use numerical, mathematical and presentation tools in the solution of practical engineering problems, and have relevant software packages available for use in completing work.

Topics Covered:

- Review of 2nd order ODE's, linearity solution methods
- Single degree of freedom oscillators
- Two degrees of freedom oscillators
- Effective springs and masses
- Transient vibrations
- Impulse response
- Solutions to differential equations
- Modal analysis
- Vibration absorption
- Measurement of frequencies